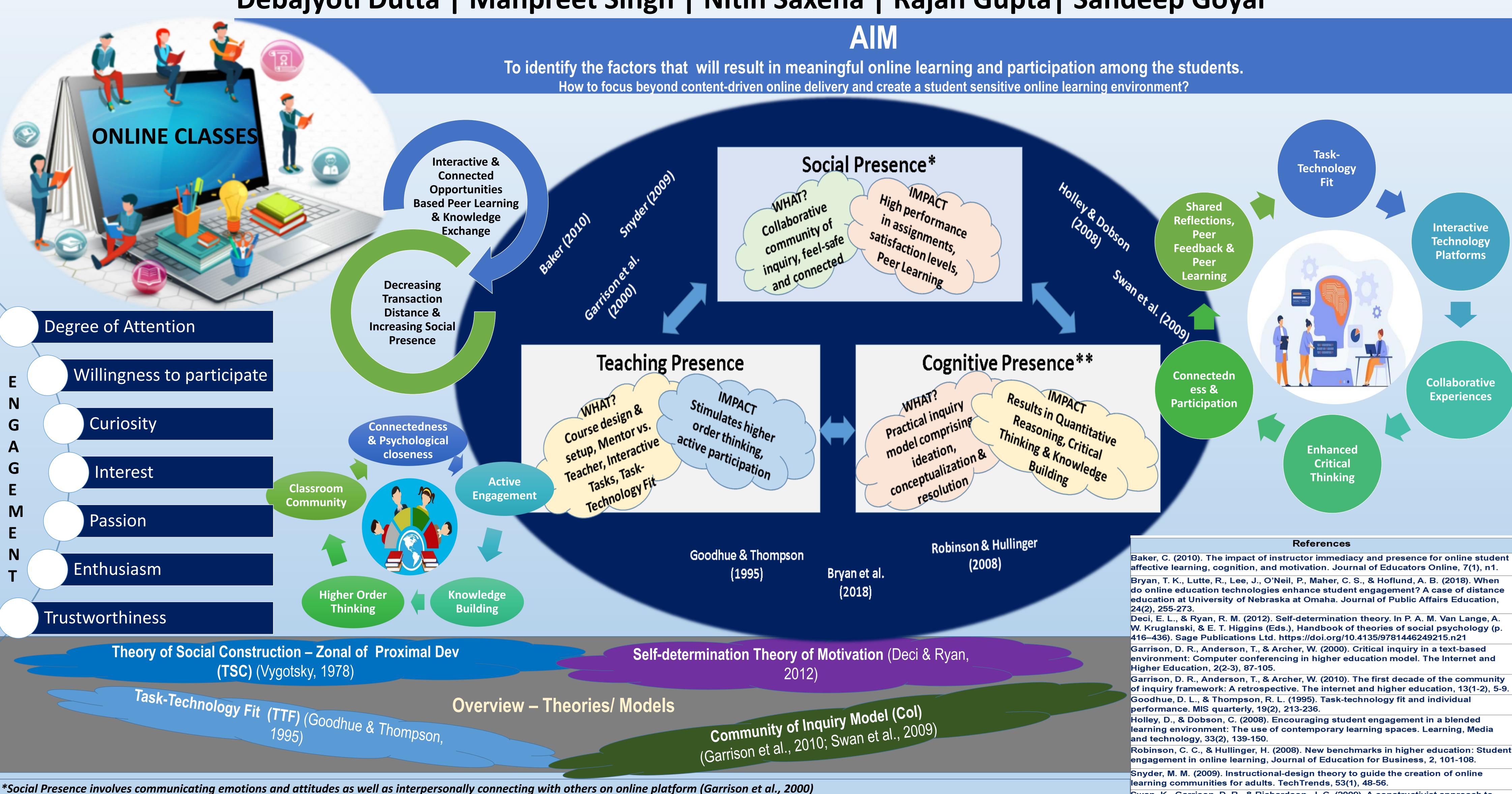
THEME: ACTIVE ENGAGEMENT OF STUDENTS IN ONLINE CLASSES



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Swan, K., Garrison, D. R., & Richardson, J. C. (2009). A constructivist approach to online learning: The community of inquiry framework. In Information technology and constructivism in higher education: Progressive learning frameworks (pp. 43-57). IGI global.

^{**}Cognitive Presence involves practical inquiry model, which moves students' thinking/discussion from a triggered event that makes them aware of some new idea, concept, or problem to exploration of the new information, integration of ideas, and finally to resolution of the problem (Garrison et al., 2000)